



**Mentor Proven Practices for Planting Corn** 

# Into Cereal Rye

- Cereal Rye Seeding Rates
  - 30-40 lbs if planting early (before Oct 15)
  - 40-50 lbs if planting late (after Oct 15)
- Add Diversity into the mix
  - Examples: Oats/Vetch/Clover
    - Could add Winter Trit or replace rye with Winter Trit
- Front load your Nitrogen 75-100 lbs
- Let the rye grow at least 6-8 inches

# Benefits of Growing Cover Crops

- Holds soil in place, preventing erosion
- Feeds the biology
- Provides a good source of feed for livestock
- Intercepts raindrop impact
- Suppresses weeds
- Conserves soil moisture
- Promotes nutrient cycling
- Reduces expenses for synthetic fertilizers

- Positive impacts on carbon-tonitrogen ratio
- Increased water infiltration
- Helps to maintain viable soil temperatures
- Creates a habitat for the soil food web
- Creates habitat for wildlife
- Regenerates the soil
- Sequesters carbon
- Builds organic matter
- Improves soil aggregate stability





#### **1. CONTEXT**

Consider the context of your own farm when applying the soil health principles.



#### 2. MINIMIZE SOIL DISTURBANCE

Tillage breaks down soil aggregates and facilitates the consumption of biologic glues that hold the aggregates together which reduces the capacity to infiltrate, filter and store water.



### 3. ARMOR YOUR SOIL

Keep the soil covered at all times. This protects it from erosion, moderates soil temperatures, reduces water evaporation, suppresses weed growth and feeds the biology.



### 4. PLANT DIVERSITY

Expand crop rotations and use diverse cover crop mixes. This will increase plant, insect, wildlife and biological diversity.



## 5. KEEP A LIVING ROOT

Keeping a living root in the soil as long as possible feeds the soil biology, thus feeding our plants.



#### **6. INTEGRATE LIVESTOCK**

Plants and livestock have a synergistic relationship. When livestock graze on plants, photosynthesis increases and releases root exudates that feed the biology and supply nutrients for regrowth.

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